Urban Issues and Challenges



Urbanisation
Revision Boost



Interactive Revision

Check out the interactive flashcards, multiple-choice quizzes and short answer questions on internetgeography.net



After you've completed each section of this booklet go to tinyurl.com/urbiac and complete the interactive revision activities for each section.



Key Terms



Add a simple image to each key term and give a definition.				
Meg-citie	es			
Migration	1			
Natural in	ncrease			
Rural				
	oan migration			
Urban				
Urbanisa	tion			



The Global Pattern of Urban Change

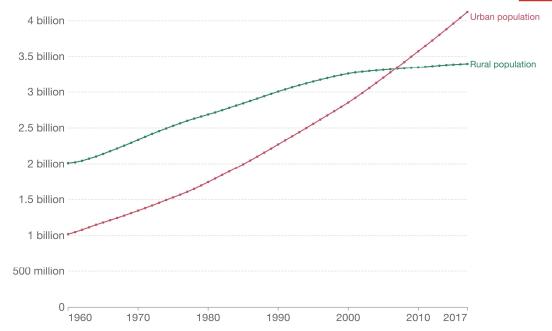


What is urbanisation?

Describe changes in the number of people living in urban and rural areas.

Number of people living in urban and rural areas, World





Source: World Bank based on data from the UN Population Division

OurWorldInData.org/urbanization • CC BY Note: Urban populations are defined based on the definition of urban areas by national statistical offices.





The Global Pattern of Urban Change



Why did urbanisation first occur in countries that are now	HICs?
Where are rates of urbanisation the highest today? Why?	
tudy the graph below	
tudy the graph below.	
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer	nt, 1950–2030
	nt, 1950–2030
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer	nt, 1950–2030
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa	Key
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa Asia	Key ■ 1950
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa	Key
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa Asia Europe	Key ■ 1950 ■ 1975 □ 2000 □ 2030
World Africa Asia	Key ■ 1950 □ 1975 □ 2000
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa Asia Europe South America	Key ■ 1950 ■ 1975 □ 2000 □ 2030
Population living in urban areas in the world and by continer World Africa Asia Europe South America	Key ■ 1950 ■ 1975 □ 2000 □ 2030



The continent expected to have the greatest urban growth between 2000 and 2030 _____

The continent expected to have the lowest level of urbanisation in 2023



What factors affect urbanisation?



dentify the tw	o factors that affect u	urbanisation rates.	
dentify reason	s why people migrate	e from rural to urban areas.	
P	ush Factors	Pull Factors	
xplain how na	atural increase leads t	to urbanisation.	



The Emergence of Megacities



What is a megacity?

Describe the changes in the distribution of megacities.

